

All OHYES! Report for 2017-2018

January 2019

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Background

Nationally, trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors are measured using school-based surveys such as the Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). These surveys provide valuable national and state-level data; however, they do not provide county or school district-level data. Communities have needed access to local data to address community-specific needs and to conduct health assessments. Over the years, they have deployed a wide variety of local surveys in an attempt to address these needs, often investing substantial resources to have private survey companies collect the local data. Having many different survey instruments, means the results are then not always comparable across surveys nor over time, and counties and districts cannot usually benchmark results to state or regional samples. Consequently, communities across Ohio have repeatedly called for an inexpensive and valid survey of youth to guide local policy, program development and implementation efforts.

About the OHYES!

Purpose

The Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!) is a collaborative effort of the Ohio Departments of Education, Health and Mental Health and Addiction Services, Ohio National Guard and representatives from higher education, juvenile courts, foundations, and community service providers.

There are two main purposes with OHYES! First, the OHYES! addresses the need for data on local trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors. Second, it helps community-based organizations meet federal grant reporting requirements, including ones from: Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success, Drug Free Communities, Safe Schools and Healthy Students, Communities that Care Grants, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Prevention and Treatment Block Grant National Outcome Measures (NOMs). Additionally, the OHYES! data may help communities when applying for local grants through foundations such as the United Way. It may also help communities meet the requirements for local health department needs assessments.

Instrument

The OHYES! survey questions cover the following topics: Demographics, Alcohol & Tobacco/Vapor Products, Marijuana & Other Drugs, Bullying, Safety & School Climate, Physical Health & Well-being, Mental Health & Gambling, Parental Attitudes of ATOD Use, Community, Family & Peer Factors, School Success. Schools have the option to use the full version of the survey, which includes 111 questions. In addition, school districts may choose to remove ten questions that could be sensitive to some communities (sexual behavior and suicide). This short-version is 101 items. Currently, the survey instrument is only available in English. More information about the survey and copies of the survey instrument can be found on the OHYES! website at ohyes.ohio.gov.

Survey Administration

The OHYES! is a voluntary, web-based survey that is available to schools free of charge. The survey is scheduled to be conducted every four years, but may be administered more frequently, if a community identifies a need. All students in Ohio schools in grades 7 through 12 (age 12 or older) are eligible to participate. Superintendents and principals are solicited to have their schools complete the survey; they select the grades and percentage of students in those grades to participate.

Confidentiality

Survey administrators are provided protocols to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of the survey participants. Since the OHYES! is a web-based application, no information is collected or stored on school servers, and individual identification numbers are not collected. The data from the web application is collected and stored on secured, encrypted, and password protected servers at OhioMHAS.

Consent

Prior to the survey administration, parents are notified and provided information about the survey. Then, they have three weeks to submit an Opt-Out Form to exclude their child from participating. At the beginning of the survey, participating students are asked for their agreement to answer the survey questions. Students have the option to skip a question and quit the survey at any time.

About this Report

Participants

Counties in Ohio that participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2017-2018 school year include: Adam, Carroll, Coshocton, Cuyahoga, Delaware, Franklin, Greene, Hardin, Harrison, Holmes, Lawrence, Licking, Lucas, Meigs, Seneca, Tuscarawas, Williams

Limitations

As a reminder, the OHYES! was designed to provide actionable local data for district superintendents and school principals based on a voluntary sample of surveyed youth. The OHYES! data were collected based on a descriptive, cross-sectional survey design, with a non-probability sampling method. The voluntary nature of the survey means that the OHYES! results are not generalizable to all Ohio youth. Further, county-level OHYES! results may not represent all students in a given county or school district. Any interpretations from the OHYES! data must keep these limitations in mind.

A. Demographics

All OHYES! participants

Table 1: All OHYES!

Response	n	Percent
2017-2018	17917	100
Total	17917	100

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of school year.

How old are you?

Table 2: Age

Response	n	Percent
12 years old	1972	11.08
13 years old	3133	17.61
14 years old	2999	16.86
15 years old	2971	16.70
16 years old	3173	17.83
17 years old	2807	15.78
18 years old or older	736	4.14
Total	17791	100.00

Note that there are 126 responses with missing values of age.

What is your sex?

Table 3: Gender

Response	n	Percent
Male	8885	49.71
Female	8616	48.20
Transgender	135	0.76
Gender Nonconforming	239	1.34
Total	17875	100.00

Note that there are 42 responses with missing values of gender.

In what grade are you?

Table 4: School Grade

Response	n	Percent
7th grade	3696	20.73
8th grade	2515	14.11
9th grade	3283	18.42
10th grade	2663	14.94
11th grade	3721	20.87
12th grade	1936	10.86
Ungraded or other grade	12	0.07
Total	17826	100.00

Note that there are 91 responses with missing values of grade.

Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Table 5: Hispanic Origin

Response	n	Percent
No	16473	93.69
Yes	1110	6.31
Total	17583	100.00

Note that there are 334 responses with missing values of Hispanic origin.

How do you describe yourself?

Table 6: Race Ethnicity

Response	n	Percent
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	741	4.19
White (non-Hispanic)	12427	70.33
Hispanic/Latino	1110	6.28
All other races (non-Hispanic)	1829	10.35
Multiple races (non-Hispanic)	1563	8.85
Total	17670	100.00

Note that there are 247 responses with missing values of race ethnicity.

Among those who identified as Hispanic or Latino: How do you describe yourself?

Table 7: Race Ethnicity

Response	n	Percent
Hispanic - Black or African-American	98	8.83
Hispanic - No Race Specified	211	19.01
Hispanic - Other	263	23.69
Hispanic - White	538	48.47
Total	1110	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of race ethnicity.

Which of the following best describes you?

Table 8: Sexual Orientation

Response	n	Percent
Straight	6853	87.60
Gay	66	0.84
Lesbian	56	0.72
Bi-sexual	343	4.38
Other	150	1.92
Not sure	355	4.54
Total	7823	100.00

Note that there are 10094 responses with missing values of sexual orientation.

Is your father, mother or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

Table 9: Parent in Military

Response	n	Percent
No	17058	95.65
Yes	446	2.50
Don't know	329	1.84
Total	17833	100.00

Note that there are 84 responses with missing values of parent in military.

How many times have you ever moved to a new address?

Table 10: Number of times moved to new address

Response	n	Percent
0 times	3965	22.28
1 time	4602	25.86
2 times	2432	13.67
3 times	2336	13.13
4 or more times	4458	25.05
Total	17793	100.00

Note that there are 124 responses with missing values of number of times moved to new address.

B. Family, School, and Community Environment

1. Community Environments

There are a lot of adults in my neighborhood (town, community) I could talk to about something important.

Table 11: There are a lot of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important

Response	n	Percent
No	7296	46.24
Yes	8481	53.76
Total	15777	100.00

Note that there are 2140 responses with missing values of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important.

On how many of the past 7 days did you take part in organized after school, evening or weekend activities (other than sports teams) such as school clubs, community center groups, music/art/dancing lessons, drama, church or other supervised activities?

Table 12: Number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7

Response	n	Percent
0 days	6464	40.43
1 day	2158	13.50
2 days	1803	11.28
3 days	1280	8.01
4 days	1221	7.64
5 days	1100	6.88
6 days	603	3.77
7 days	1358	8.49
Total	15987	100.00

Note that there are 1930 responses with missing values of number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents limit the amount of time you watched TV or time with your friends on school nights?

Table 16: Frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights

Response	n	Percent
Never or almost never	7436	46.66
Sometimes	4668	29.29
Often	2181	13.69
All the time	1650	10.35
Total	15935	100.00

Note that there are 1982 responses with missing values of frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights.

What best describes your parent's rules about social media in your bedroom (T.V., internet, cell phone, computer, video games, iPod, etc.)?

Table 17: Parents rules about media in bedroom

Response	n	Percent
My parents don't have any rules	9421	59.50
My parents have rules of when I have to turn off media in my bedroom	4998	31.56
My parents don't let me have any media in my bedroom	1415	8.94
Total	15834	100.00

Note that there are 2083 responses with missing values of Parents rules about media in bedroom .

3. Safety and Violence

I feel safe in my neighborhood (town, community).

Table 18: Feel safe in neighborhood

Response	n	Percent
No	1504	8.45
Yes	16305	91.55
Total	17809	100.00

Note that there are 108 responses with missing values of feel safe in neighborhood.

2. Family and Peer Factors

My parents talk to me about what I do in school.

Table 13: Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	774	4.77
Disagree	1122	6.91
Neutral	3325	20.48
Agree	6750	41.58
Strongly agree	4263	26.26
Total	16234	100.00

Note that there are 1683 responses with missing values of level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school.

My parents push me to work hard at school.

Table 14: Level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	399	2.46
Disagree	460	2.84
Neutral	2216	13.67
Agree	5582	34.43
Strongly agree	7555	46.60
Total	16212	100.00

Note that there are 1705 responses with missing values of level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents check on whether you had done your homework?

Table 15: Frequency that parents check homework

Response	n	Percent
Never or almost never	3535	21.78
Sometimes	3756	23.14
Often	3477	21.42
All the time	5466	33.67
Total	16234	100.00

Note that there are 1683 responses with missing values of frequency that parents check homework.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are categorized into two groups on the OHYES! ACE module: abuse and family/household challenges. Each category is further divided into multiple subcategories. ACEs are associated with violence victimization and perpetration, and health and opportunity across the lifespan. As the number of ACEs increase, so does the risk for negative outcomes.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category.

Table 19: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Abuse					
Physical Abuse	15973	1245	17218	92.76	7.230
Emotional Abuse	12692	4526	17218	73.71	26.28
Sexual Abuse	7345	330	7675	95.70	4.299
Household Challenges					
Intimate Partner Violence	15978	1240	17218	92.79	7.201
Household Mental Illness	13445	3881	17326	77.60	22.39
Household Substance Abuse	13719	3607	17326	79.18	20.81
Parental Separation or Divorce	10945	6273	17218	63.56	36.43
Incarcerated Household Members	15144	2182	17326	87.40	12.59

Note that there are 108 responses with missing values of adverse childhood experiences.

Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 20: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Response	n	Percent
0	7682	43.7
1	4161	23.7
2	2177	12.4
3	1395	7.95
4 or more	2128	12.1
Total	17543	100

Note that there are 374 responses with missing values of number of adverse childhood experiences.

4. School Climate and Safety

In the past year, how often did you feel safe and secure at school?

Table 21: How often feel safe at school last year

Response	n	Percent
Never	455	2.55
Rarely	495	2.77
Sometimes	1761	9.86
Most of the time	7624	42.70
All of the time	7519	42.11
Total	17854	100.00

Note that there are 63 responses with missing values of how often students felt safe and secure at school.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

Table 22: Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school

Response	n	Percent
0 days	16359	91.77
1 day	766	4.30
2 or 3 days	439	2.46
4 or 5 days	115	0.65
6 or more days	147	0.82
Total	17826	100.00

Note that there are 91 responses with missing values of number of days students did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school.

During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

Table 23: Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	16181	91.68
1 time	784	4.44
2 or 3 times	420	2.38
4 or 5 times	68	0.39
6 or more times	196	1.11
Total	17649	100.00

Note that there are 268 responses with missing values of times students were threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year.

What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 24: What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Hit, kicked, punched, or people took belongings	16026	1488	17514	91.50	8.496
Teased, taunted, or called harmful names	13220	4294	17514	75.48	24.51
Spread mean rumors about or kept out of a group	13854	3660	17514	79.10	20.89
Teased, taunted, or threatened by e-mail, cell phone, or other electronic methods	16106	1408	17514	91.96	8.039
Nude or semi-nude pictures used to pressure someone to have sex that does not want to, blackmail, intimidate, or exploit another person	17062	452	17514	97.41	2.580
None of the above	5995	11519	17514	34.22	65.77

Note that there are 268 responses with missing values of types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months?

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?

Table 25: Bullied on school property last year

Response	n	Percent
No	2360	39.65
Yes	3592	60.35
Total	5952	100.00

Note that there are 43 responses with missing values of bullied on school property last year.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?

Table 26: Electronically bullied last year

Response	n	Percent
No	3696	62.18
Yes	2248	37.82
Total	5944	100.00

Note that there are 51 responses with missing values of electronically bullied last year.

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

Table 27: Number of times in a physical fight last year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	14876	83.68
1 time	1687	9.49
2 to 5 times	923	5.19
6 or more times	291	1.64
Total	17777	100.00

Note that there are 140 responses with missing values of number of times in a physical fight last year.

Among those who were in a physical fight in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

Table 28: Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	1623	57.17
1 time	877	30.89
2 to 5 times	277	9.76
6 or more times	62	2.18
Total	2839	100.00

Note that there are 62 responses with missing values of number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year.

5. School Connectedness and Success

During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

Table 29: Academic performance last year

Response	n	Percent
Mostly A's	9407	52.77
Mostly B's	5263	29.52
Mostly C's	1695	9.51
Mostly D's	395	2.22
Mostly F's	137	0.77
None of these grades	62	0.35
Not sure	868	4.87
Total	17827	100.00

Note that there are 90 responses with missing values of academic performance last year.

I enjoy coming to school.

Table 30: Level of enjoyment in coming to school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	2150	13.15
Disagree	2103	12.86
Neutral	6564	40.14
Agree	4402	26.92
Strongly agree	1133	6.93
Total	16352	100.00

Note that there are 1565 responses with missing values of level of enjoyment in coming to school.

I feel like I belong at my school.

Table 31: Level of belonging at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1466	9.01
Disagree	1645	10.11
Neutral	4931	30.29
Agree	6082	37.37
Strongly agree	2153	13.23
Total	16277	100.00

Note that there are 1640 responses with missing values of level of belonging at school.

I can go to adults at my school for help if I needed it.

Table 32: Level of support from adults at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1285	7.88
Disagree	1608	9.86
Neutral	4152	25.47
Agree	5988	36.73
Strongly agree	3270	20.06
Total	16303	100.00

Note that there are 1614 responses with missing values of level of support from adults at school.

My school provides various opportunities to learn about and appreciate different cultures and ways of life.

Table 33: Level of cultural opportunities available at school

Response	n	Percent
Strongly disagree	1193	7.36
Disagree	1575	9.71
Neutral	4600	28.37
Agree	6003	37.02
Strongly agree	2844	17.54
Total	16215	100.00

Note that there are 1702 responses with missing values of level of cultural opportunities available at school.

6. Prevention Message

During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?

Table 34: Hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year

Response	n	Percent
No	4766	27.91
Yes	12313	72.09
Total	17079	100.00

Note that there are 838 responses with missing values of hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year.

During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you?

Table 35: Parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year

Response	n	Percent
No	7758	45.59
Yes	9259	54.41
Total	17017	100.00

Note that there are 900 responses with missing values of parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year.

7. Vehicle Safety

During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table 36: Number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking

Response	n	Percent
0 times	15906	89.2
1 time	895	5.02
2 or 3 times	612	3.43
4 or 5 times	123	0.69
6 or more times	279	1.56
Total	17815	100

Note that there are 102 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking.

During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Table 37: Number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking

Response	n	Percent
I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days	8609	48.7
0 times	8697	49.2
1 time	154	0.87
2 or 3 times	90	0.51
4 or 5 times	27	0.15
6 or more times	66	0.37
Total	17643	100

Note that there are 274 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking.

Among those reporting they did drive a car or other vehicle in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?

Table 38: Number of times in past 30 days texted or emailed while driving

Response	n	Percent
0 days	40	12.82
1 or 2 days	32	10.26
3 to 5 days	20	6.41
6 to 9 days	18	5.77
10 to 19 days	41	13.14
20 to 29 days	32	10.26
All 30 days	129	41.35
Total	312	100.00

Note that there are 8722 responses with missing values of number of times in past 30 days texted or emailed while driving.

C. Health and Well-being

1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity

Body Mass Index (derived)

Table 39: Body Mass Index

Response	n	Percent
Underweight (Less than 5%)	526	3.25
Normal or Healthy Weight (5% to 84%)	10737	66.29
Overweight (85% to 94%)	2557	15.79
Obese (95% and above)	2378	14.68
Total	16198	100.00

Note that there are 1719 responses with missing values of body mass index.

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?

Table 40: Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week

Response	n	Percent
0 days	1870	11.29
1 day	921	5.56
2 days	1312	7.92
3 days	1640	9.90
4 days	2052	12.39
5 days	2525	15.24
6 days	1680	10.14
7 days	4564	27.55
Total	16564	100.00

Note that there are 1353 responses with missing values of number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week.

Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

Table 41: Efforts to change weight

Response	n	Percent
Lose weight	6869	41.37
Gain weight	2400	14.46
Stay the same weight	2826	17.02
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	4507	27.15
Total	16602	100.00

Note that there are 1315 responses with missing values of efforts to change weight.

On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

Table 42: Number of hours of TV watched on an average school day

Response	n	Percent
I do not watch TV on an average school day	3954	23.82
Less than 1 hour per day	3876	23.35
1 hour per day	2868	17.28
2 hours per day	3083	18.57
3 hours per day	1579	9.51
4 hours per day	560	3.37
5 or more hours per day	681	4.10
Total	16601	100.00

Note that there are 1316 responses with missing values of number of hours of TV watched on an average school day.

On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?

Table 43: Number of hours playing video or computer games or using a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day

Response	n	Percent
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	2681	16.23
Less than 1 hour per day	2341	14.17
1 hour per day	2136	12.93
2 hours per day	2943	17.81
3 hours per day	2397	14.51
4 hours per day	1381	8.36
5 or more hours per day	2643	16.00
Total	16522	100.00

Note that there are 1395 responses with missing values of number of hours played video or computer games or used a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day.

2. Nutrition

On average how many servings of fruits and vegetables do you have per day?

Table 44: Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day

Response	n	Percent
1 to 4 servings per day	12552	76.48
5 or more servings per day	2353	14.34
0 - I do not like fruits or vegetables	943	5.75
0 - I cannot afford fruits or vegetables	189	1.15
0 - I do not have access to fruits or vegetables	375	2.28
Total	16412	100.00

Note that there are 1505 responses with missing values of number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day.

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?

Table 45: Number of times drank soda or pop in the last week

Response	n	Percent
I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	5956	36.32
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	6353	38.74
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1470	8.96
1 time per day	1023	6.24
2 times per day	768	4.68
3 times per day	338	2.06
4 or more times per day	491	2.99
Total	16399	100.00

Note that there are 1518 responses with missing values of number of times drank soda or pop in the last week.

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?

Table 46: Number of days ate breakfast during the last week

Response	n	Percent
0 days	2054	12.46
1 day	1216	7.38
2 days	1576	9.56
3 days	1304	7.91
4 days	1447	8.78
5 days	1430	8.68
6 days	1094	6.64
7 days	6359	38.59
Total	16480	100.00

Note that there are 1437 responses with missing values of number of days ate breakfast during the last week.

3. Wellness Visit

When was the last time you saw a doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured?

Table 47: Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	9785	59.80
Between 12 and 24 months	1497	9.15
More than 24 months	563	3.44
Never	1310	8.01
Not sure	3207	19.60
Total	16362	100.00

Note that there are 1555 responses with missing values of recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured.

When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

Table 48: Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	11932	73.12
Between 12 and 24 months	1491	9.14
More than 24 months	736	4.51
Never	408	2.50
Not sure	1751	10.73
Total	16318	100.00

Note that there are 1599 responses with missing values of recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work.

4. Concussion

During the past 12 months, did you suffer a blow or jolt to your head while playing with a sports team (either during a game or during practice) which caused you to get knocked out, have memory problems, double or blurry vision, headaches or pressure in the head, or nausea or vomiting?

Table 49: Suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year

Response	n	Percent
No	14149	86.93
Yes	2128	13.07
Total	16277	100.00

Note that there are 1640 responses with missing values of suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year.

5. Tanning

During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?

Table 50: Number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
0 times	15215	93.76
1 time	285	1.76
2 to 5 times	294	1.81
6 or more times	434	2.67
Total	16228	100.00

Note that there are 1689 responses with missing values of number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months.

6. Sleep

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

Table 51: Number of hours of sleep on average school night

Response	n	Percent
4 hours or less	1426	8.02
5 hours	2010	11.31
6 hours	3649	20.53
7 hours	4673	26.30
8 hours	3989	22.45
9 hours	1584	8.91
10 or more hours	440	2.48
Total	17771	100.00

Note that there are 146 responses with missing values of number of hours of sleep on average school night.

D. Mental Health

1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress

The Patient Health Questionnaire – 4 (PHQ-4)

Subscales are used to assess anxiety and depression. Participants answer two questions on anxiety and two questions on depression with responses that range from “Not at all” to “Nearly every day.” To create the subscales, each response is given a numerical value and the participant’s responses for the two questions are summed up. A score of three or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Table 52: Anxiety and Depression Subscales

Subscale	Anxiety		Depression	
	n	Percent	n	Percent
Score less than 3	13344	75.24	14485	81.96
Score greater than 3	4392	24.76	3189	18.04
Total	17736	100.00	17674	100.00

Note that there are 181 responses with missing values of anxiety scores and 243 responses with missing values of depression scores.

Patient Health Questionnaire-4 (PHQ-4) Psychological Distress Score

Responses from the two questions on anxiety and the two questions on depression are assigned values and combined for each participant (score range, 0 to 12). For screening purposes, a score of 0-2 is considered no distress, a score of 3-5 is considered mild distress, a score of 6-8 is considered moderate distress, and a score of 9-12 is considered severe distress.

Table 53: Patient Health Questionnaire-4 (PHQ-4) Psychological Distress Score

Response	n	Percent
No Distress (Score of 0-2)	10548	59.39
Mild Distress (Score of 3-5)	3795	21.37
Moderate Distress (Score of 6-8)	1922	10.82
Severe Distress (Score of 9-12)	1496	8.42
Total	17761	100.00

Note that there are 156 responses with missing values of Patient Health Questionnaire psychological distress: positive sub-scale score.

2. Suicide

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table 54: In the past year felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row

Sad	n	Percent
No	13221	75.93
Yes	4192	24.07
Total	17413	100.00

Note that there are 504 responses with missing values of felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row in the past year.

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Table 55: During the past year seriously considered attempting suicide

Response	n	Percent
No	6770	87.68
Yes	951	12.32
Total	7721	100.00

Note that there are 10196 responses with missing values of considered attempting suicide.

Among those who have seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Table 56: Number of times attempted suicide during the past year

Response	n	Percent
0 times	588	62.16
1 time	204	21.56
2 or 3 times	103	10.89
4or 5 times	23	2.43
6 or more times	28	2.96
Total	946	100.00

Note that there are 5 responses with missing values of suicide attempts.

Among those who attempted suicide in the past 12 months: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table 57: Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated

Response	n	Percent
No	245	72.7
Yes	92	27.3
Total	337	100.0

Note that there are 21 responses with missing values of attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated.

3. Coping Strategies

When you are stressed out, how do you manage it? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 58: When you are stressed out, how do you manage it?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
I do not have any stress	15109	2244	17353	87.06	12.93
Manage stress through physical activity	8597	8756	17353	49.54	50.45
Manage stress through meditation, prayer, or relaxation	13947	3406	17353	80.37	19.62
Manage stress by participating in hobbies or community service	12864	4489	17353	74.13	25.86
Manage stress through creative expression	11846	5507	17353	68.26	31.73
Manage stress with support from others	12451	4902	17353	71.75	28.24
Manage stress by avoiding people who create drama	10016	7337	17353	57.71	42.28
Manage stress by limiting social media	14849	2504	17353	85.57	14.42

Note that there are 21 responses with missing values of how stress is managed among students.

When was the last time you saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health problem?

Table 59: Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem

Response	n	Percent
During the past 12 months	4979	28.32
Between 12 and 24 months	771	4.39
More than 24 months	736	4.19
Never	8584	48.82
Not sure	2512	14.29
Total	17582	100.00

Note that there are 335 responses with missing values of last time students saw a health care provider for a mental health problem.

E. Substance Use

1. Alcohol

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 60: Age when first drunk more than few sips of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	11608	69.01
8 years old or younger	562	3.34
9 or 10 years old	425	2.53
11 or 12 years old	717	4.26
13 or 14 years old	1453	8.64
15 or 16 years old	1735	10.32
17 years old or older	320	1.90
Total	16820	100.00

Note that there are 1097 responses with missing values of age first drunk alcohol.

Among those who have drunk alcohol: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 61: Age when first drunk more than few sips of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
8 years old or younger	562	10.78
9 or 10 years old	425	8.15
11 or 12 years old	717	13.76
13 or 14 years old	1453	27.88
15 or 16 years old	1735	33.29
17 years old or older	320	6.14
Total	5212	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of age first drunk alcohol.

During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 62: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	11599	69.11
No	3132	18.66
Yes	2053	12.23
Total	16784	100.00

Note that there are 1133 responses with missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days.

Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 63: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	3132	60.41
Yes	2053	39.59
Total	5185	100.00

Note that there are 27 responses with missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

Table 64: Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 days	974	60.84
10 to 19 days	86	5.37
20 to 29 days	29	1.81
3 to 5 days	313	19.55
6 to 9 days	152	9.49
All 30 days	47	2.94
Total	1601	100.00

Note that there are 452 responses with missing values of number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table 65: Number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours

Response	n	Percent
0 days	953	55.41
1 day	439	25.52
2 days	156	9.07
3 to 5 days	95	5.52
6 to 9 days	29	1.69
10 to 19 days	19	1.10
20 or more days	29	1.69
Total	1720	100.00

Note that there are 333 responses with missing values of number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 66: How alcohol was obtained in the past 30 days?

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Bought alcohol in a store	1827	161	1988	91.90	8.098
Bought alcohol at a public event	1908	80	1988	95.97	4.024
Gave someone else money to buy alcohol for me	1423	565	1988	71.57	28.42
Someone gave alcohol to me	1058	930	1988	53.21	46.78
Took alcohol from a store or family member	1716	272	1988	86.31	13.68
Parent gave alcohol to me	1573	415	1988	79.12	20.87
Friend's parent gave alcohol to me	1787	201	1988	89.88	10.11
I got alcohol some other way	1493	495	1988	75.10	24.89

Note that there are 65 responses with missing values of how alcohol was obtained in the past 30 days.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: When do you usually drink alcohol?

Table 67: Time of day when usually drink

Response	n	Percent
Before school	23	1.28
During school	21	1.17
After school	73	4.07
Week nights	56	3.12
Weekends	1622	90.36
Total	1795	100.00

Note that there are 258 responses with missing values of time of day when usually drink.

2. Tobacco and Vapor Products

During the past 30 days, did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

Table 68: Smoked part or all of a cigarette in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	16475	94.22
Yes	1010	5.78
Total	17485	100.00

Note that there are 432 responses with missing values of smoke part or all of a cigarette in 30 days.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarettes in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

Table 69: Number of days smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 days	346	38.49
3 to 5 days	115	12.79
6 to 9 days	62	6.90
10 to 19 days	87	9.68
20 to 29 days	67	7.45
All 30 days	222	24.69
Total	899	100.00

Note that there are 111 responses with missing values of number of smoke in past 30 days.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarettes in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? Note: Respondent could select all that apply.

Table 70: How cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	749	235	984	76.11	23.88
Got cigarettes from the Internet	956	28	984	97.15	2.845
Bought cigarettes from vending machine	960	24	984	97.56	2.439
Gave someone else money to buy cigarettes	691	293	984	70.22	29.77
Borrowed (bummed) cigarettes from someone else	568	416	984	57.72	42.27
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	712	272	984	72.35	27.64
Took cigarettes from a store	959	25	984	97.45	2.540
Took cigarettes from family member	793	191	984	80.58	19.41
Got cigarettes some other way	790	194	984	80.28	19.71

Note that there are 26 responses with missing values of ways cigarettes were obtained (past 30 days).

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

Table 71: Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	16745	96.04
1 or 2 days	213	1.22
3 to 5 days	78	0.45
6 to 9 days	55	0.32
10 to 19 days	61	0.35
20 to 29 days	45	0.26
All 30 days	239	1.37
Total	17436	100.00

Note that there are 481 responses with missing values of number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Table 72: Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	16643	95.79
1 or 2 days	356	2.05
3 to 5 days	116	0.67
6 to 9 days	81	0.47
10 to 19 days	62	0.36
20 to 29 days	27	0.16
All 30 days	89	0.51
Total	17374	100.00

Note that there are 543 responses with missing values of number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?

Table 73: Number of days used an electronic vapor product of the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
0 days	15202	87.70
1 or 2 days	832	4.80
3 to 5 days	343	1.98
6 to 9 days	234	1.35
10 to 19 days	255	1.47
20 to 29 days	132	0.76
All 30 days	336	1.94
Total	17334	100.00

Note that there are 583 responses with missing values of number of days used an electronic vapor product of the past 30 days.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Table 74: Perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily

Response	n	Percent
No risk	1515	9.03
Slight risk	1861	11.09
Moderate risk	3543	21.11
Great risk	9861	58.77
Total	16780	100.00

Note that there are 1137 responses with missing values of perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 75: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	512	3.05
A little bit wrong	626	3.72
Wrong	2034	12.10
Very wrong	13638	81.13
Total	16810	100.00

Note that there are 1107 responses with missing values of perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 76: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	1621	9.72
A little bit wrong	1854	11.11
Wrong	4365	26.17
Very wrong	8841	53.00
Total	16681	100.00

Note that there are 1236 responses with missing values of perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco.

3. Prescription Drugs

During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Table 77: In lifetime, number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription

Response	n	Percent
0 times	16002	92.50
1 or 2 times	620	3.58
3 to 9 times	323	1.87
10 to 19 times	124	0.72
20 to 39 times	56	0.32
40 or more times	174	1.01
Total	17299	100.00

Note that there are 618 responses with missing values of number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in lifetime.

During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 78: Any past 30-day use prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
0 times	15997	92.55
No	1011	5.85
Yes	276	1.60
Total	17284	100.00

Note that there are 633 responses with missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drug .

Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 79: Any past 30-day use prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
No	1011	78.55
Yes	276	21.45
Total	1287	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drug.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain relievers or pain killers such as Vicodin, Percocet, OxyContin, Lortabs, or Codeine (also called Oxy, OxyContin, OS, Norco or Vikes) that were not prescribed to you?

Table 80: Any past 30 day use of prescription pain relievers or pain killers not prescribed to you

Response	n	Percent
No	121	44.32
Yes	152	55.68
Total	273	100.00

Note that there are 3 responses with missing values of past 30 day use of prescription pain relievers or pain killers not prescribed to you.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: What type of prescription drug do you usually take without a doctor's prescription?

Table 81: Type of prescription drug usually misused

Response	n	Percent
Narcotic pain relievers, such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Lortabs	51	18.89
Tranquilizers or anti-anxiety drugs such as Xanax, or Valium	54	20.00
Sleeping pills, sedatives and other depressants such as Ambien, or phenobarbital	32	11.85
Stimulants or amphetamines such as Ritalin (also called Vitamin R or Study Drug)	20	7.41
I take multiple types of prescription drugs at the same time	30	11.11
Not sure	56	20.74
Total	270	100.00

Note that there are 6 responses with missing values of prescription type.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 82: Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
Before school	19	9.22
During school	29	14.08
After school	36	17.48
Week nights	42	20.39
Weekends	80	38.83
Total	206	100.00

Note that there are 70 responses with missing values of when prescription drugs not prescribed were used.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

Table 83: Perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
No risk	1160	6.95
Slight risk	1532	9.17
Moderate risk	4168	24.96
Great risk	9840	58.92
Total	16700	100.00

Note that there are 1217 responses with missing values of perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 84: Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	413	2.46
A little bit wrong	460	2.74
Wrong	1883	11.21
Very wrong	14048	83.60
Total	16804	100.00

Note that there are 1113 responses with missing values of perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 85: Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs

Response	n	Percent
Not at all wrong	945	5.68
A little bit wrong	1385	8.33
Wrong	3980	23.92
Very wrong	10326	62.07
Total	16636	100.00

Note that there are 1281 responses with missing values of perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs.

4. Over-the-Counter Medications

During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter medications such as cold medicine, allergy medicine, or pain reliever to get high?

Table 86: In lifetime, number of times taken over the counter medication to get high

Response	n	Percent
0 times	15924	92.57
1 or 2 times	376	2.19
3 to 9 times	317	1.84
10 to 19 times	208	1.21
20 to 39 times	117	0.68
40 or more times	261	1.52
Total	17203	100.00

Note that there are 714 responses with missing values of over the counter medication taken to get high one or more times in lifetime.

5. Marijuana

How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 87: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	n	Percent
I have never tried marijuana	14750	85.21
8 years old or younger	120	0.69
9 or 10 years old	131	0.76
11 or 12 years old	339	1.96
13 or 14 years old	827	4.78
15 or 16 years old	979	5.66
17 years old or older	164	0.95
Total	17310	100.00

Note that there are 607 responses with missing values of age when marijuana was first used.

Among those who have tried marijuana: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 88: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	n	Percent
8 years old or younger	120	4.69
9 or 10 years old	131	5.12
11 or 12 years old	339	13.24
13 or 14 years old	827	32.30
15 or 16 years old	979	38.24
17 years old or older	164	6.41
Total	2560	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of age when marijuana was first used.

During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 89: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
I have never tried marijuana	14742	85.25
No	1441	8.33
Yes	1110	6.42
Total	17293	100.00

Note that there are 624 responses with missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days.

Among those who have tried marijuana: During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 90: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
No	1441	56.49
Yes	1110	43.51
Total	2551	100.00

Note that there are 9 responses with missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

Table 91: Number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days

Response	n	Percent
1 or 2 times	331	31.08
3 to 9 times	290	27.23
10 to 19 times	149	13.99
20 to 39 times	94	8.83
40 or more times	201	18.87
Total	1065	100.00

Note that there are 45 responses with missing values of number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?

Table 92: Usual method of using marijuana

Response	n	Percent
I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt	915	86.65
I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy	73	6.91
I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks	7	0.66
I vaporized it	37	3.50
I used it some other way	24	2.27
Total	1056	100.00

Note that there are 54 responses with missing values of usual method of using marijuana.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: When do you usually use marijuana?

Table 93: Time of day when usually use marijuana

Response	n	Percent
Before school	43	4.17
During school	24	2.33
After school	210	20.39
Week nights	120	11.65
Weekends	633	61.46
Total	1030	100.00

Note that there are 80 responses with missing values of time of day when usually use marijuana.

6. Illicit Drugs

During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug at any of the following places? Note: Respondent could select all that apply

Table 94: Illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months

	No	Yes	Total	No (%)	Yes (%)
On school property	16140	821	16961	95.15	4.840
On the school bus	16721	240	16961	98.58	1.415
At a friend's house	16111	850	16961	94.98	5.011
In my neighborhood	16254	707	16961	95.83	4.168
At none of these locations	1659	15302	16961	9.781	90.21

Note that there are 80 responses with missing values of places of illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months.

F. Gambling

During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 95: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	n	Percent
I did not gamble money or personal items during the past 12 months	13876	86.81
Less than once a month	1154	7.22
About once a month	458	2.87
About once a week	286	1.79
Daily	211	1.32
Total	15985	100.00

Note that there are 1932 responses with missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 96: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	n	Percent
Less than once a month	1154	54.72
About once a month	458	21.72
About once a week	286	13.56
Daily	211	10.00
Total	2109	100.00

Note that there are 0 responses with missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever gambled more than you planned to?

Table 97: Gambled more than planned in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1581	75.43
Yes	515	24.57
Total	2096	100.00

Note that there are 13 responses with missing values of gambled more than planned in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

Table 98: Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1638	78.71
Yes	443	21.29
Total	2081	100.00

Note that there are 28 responses with missing values of felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, I.O.U.s, lottery tickets, money that you have won, or other signs of gambling?

Table 99: Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months

Response	n	Percent
No	1847	88.97
Yes	229	11.03
Total	2076	100.00

Note that there are 33 responses with missing values of hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: Have you ever lied to people important to you about how much you gamble?

Table 100: Lied to important people about gambling

Response	n	Percent
No	1214	89.53
Yes	142	10.47
Total	1356	100.00

Note that there are 753 responses with missing values of lied to important people about gambling.

G. Sexual Health

1. Sexual Behavior

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table 101: Ever had sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	6270	84.1
Yes	1185	15.9
Total	7455	100.0

Note that there are 10462 responses with missing values of ever had sexual intercourse.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?

Table 102: Method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No method was used to prevent pregnancy	93	8.16
Birth control pills	207	18.16
Condoms	617	54.12
An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)	68	5.96
A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)	38	3.33
Withdrawal or some other method	84	7.37
Not sure	33	2.89
Total	1140	100.00

Note that there are 45 responses with missing values of method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

Table 103: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	447	38.11
Yes	726	61.89
Total	1173	100.00

Note that there are 12 responses with missing values of Used a condom during last sexual intercourse.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

Table 104: Number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months

Response	n	Percent
I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	219	19.40
1 person	686	60.76
2 people	117	10.36
3 people	35	3.10
4 people	15	1.33
5 people	7	0.62
6 or more people	50	4.43
Total	1129	100.00

Note that there are 56 responses with missing values of number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?

Table 105: Drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse

Response	n	Percent
No	952	84.7
Yes	172	15.3
Total	1124	100.0

Note that there are 61 responses with missing values of drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse.

